

Introduction to Biblical Greek

Future Active Indicative and Middle Verb Forms,
and Deponent Verbs

Voeltz Ch. 7

Devotion – Hebrews 12:1-2

Τοιγαροῦν καὶ ἡμεῖς, τοσοῦτον ἔχοντες
περικείμενον ἡμῖν νέφος μαρτύρων, ὄγκον
ἀποθέμενοι πάντα καὶ τὴν εὐπερίστατον ἁμαρτίαν,
δι' ὑπομονῆς τρέχωμεν τὸν προκείμενον ἡμῖν ἀγῶνα,
ἀφορῶντες εἰς τὸν τῆς πίστεως ἀρχηγὸν καὶ
τελειωτὴν Ἰησοῦν, ὃς ἀντὶ τῆς προκειμένης αὐτῷ
χαρᾶς ὑπέμεινεν σταυρὸν αἰσχύνης καταφρονήσας,
ἐν δεξιᾷ τε τοῦ θρόνου τοῦ θεοῦ κεκάθικεν.

Homework Review – Exercise E, 1

- ἡ πρώτη κωμη
- τῆς πρώτης κωμῆς
- τῇ πρώτῃ κωμῇ
- τὴν πρώτην κωμὴν
- αἱ πρώται κωμαί
- τῶν πρώτων κωμῶν
- ταῖς πρώταις κωμαῖς
- τὰς πρώτας κωμάς

Homework Review – Exercise E, 2

- ὁ καλος προφητης
- του καλου προφητου
- τῳ καλῳ προφητη
- τον καλον προφητην
- οἱ καλοι προφηται
- των καλων προφητων
- τοις καλοις προφηταις
- τους καλους προφητας

Homework Review – Exercise E, 3

- ἡ ἅγια παρθενος
- της ἁγίας παρθενου
- τη ἅγια παρθενω
- την ἁγίαν παρθενον
- αἱ ἅγαι παρθενοι
- των ἁγιων παρθενων
- ταις ἁγαις παρθενοις
- τας ἁγίας παρθενους

Homework Review – Exercise F, 1 Greek to English

- a. The first apostles and the last prophets are proclaiming to Gospel to the world.
- b. Jesus is healing the bad diseases of the worthy children.
- c. The evil demons are leading for themselves the beautiful maidens into the small village.
- d. The holy angel is not persuading the hearts of the rich men.
- e. The Son of Man is sending the righteous and good child out of the house into the church.

Homework Review, Exercise F, 2 English to Greek

- a. ὁ προφητας πειθει την καρδιαν του ἁγιου μαθητου.
- b. ὁ Ἰησους κηρυσσει τον ἑυαγγελιον προς πονηρους ανθρωπους
- c. ὁ ἀγαθος υἱος βλεπει τον αρτον του Ἰησου και πεμπει αργυριαν μικρα κωμη (προς μικραν κωμην)

Future Tense

- Tends to be punctiliar
- Add σ to the present ending
 - $\kappa, \gamma, \chi, \sigma = \xi$
 - $\pi, \beta, \phi = \psi$
 - $\tau, \delta, \theta, \zeta, \xi, \sigma, \psi =$ these drop out

Future Active Indicative

	Singular	Plural
1 st Person	-σω	-σομεν
2 nd Person	-σεις	-σετε
3 rd Person	-σει	-σουσι (ν)

Future Middle Indicative

	Singular	Plural
1 st Person	-σομαι	-σομεθα
2 nd Person	-ση	-σεσθε
3 rd Person	-σεται	-σονται

Future Tense Irregularities

- Some future stems are entirely different from present stems, they are totally irregular.
- Some verbs which are active in the present tense become deponent in the future (covered next).

Deponent Verbs

- Deponent Verb = lacks a form, has a middle or passive form, but no active form
- These are translated as active, even though the form is middle or passive

Homework

- Section F: Practice Sentences, both Greek to English & English to Greek
- Section G: Bible Passages